

# 算数小5

## 解答

### 第1章 整数と小数

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例1

- ①2, 3, 5, 7, 8
- ②5, 4, 1, 3
- ③8, 2, 0, 4
- ④10, 3, 0.1, 1, 0.001

練習1

- ①5, 3, 7, 1, 9
- ②2, 7, 6, 4
- ③10, 8, 0.1, 0, 0.001

例2

- ①32.01
- ②10.23
- ③10.32

練習2-1

- ①大620 小206 ②0.26 ③20.6

練習2-2

- 大53100 小10035

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例3

- |        |       |       |       |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| ①4230  | 10倍   | ②845  | 10倍   |
| 42300  | 100倍  | 8450  | 100倍  |
| 423000 | 1000倍 | 84500 | 1000倍 |
| ③56.1  | 10倍   | ④7.29 | 10倍   |
| 561    | 100倍  | 72.9  | 100倍  |
| 5610   | 1000倍 | 729   | 1000倍 |

練習3

- |        |       |       |       |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| ①8260  | 10倍   | ②524  | 10倍   |
| 82600  | 100倍  | 5240  | 100倍  |
| 826000 | 1000倍 | 52400 | 1000倍 |
| ③48.1  | 10倍   | ④1.76 | 10倍   |
| 481    | 100倍  | 17.6  | 100倍  |
| 4810   | 1000倍 | 176   | 1000倍 |

例4

- |        |                 |         |                 |
|--------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
| ①42.3  | $\frac{1}{10}$  | ②8.45   | $\frac{1}{10}$  |
| 4.23   | $\frac{1}{100}$ | 0.845   | $\frac{1}{100}$ |
| ③0.561 | $\frac{1}{10}$  | ④0.0729 | $\frac{1}{10}$  |
| 0.0561 | $\frac{1}{100}$ | 0.00729 | $\frac{1}{100}$ |

練習4

- |        |                 |         |                 |
|--------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
| ①82.6  | $\frac{1}{10}$  | ②5.24   | $\frac{1}{10}$  |
| 8.26   | $\frac{1}{100}$ | 0.524   | $\frac{1}{100}$ |
| ③0.481 | $\frac{1}{10}$  | ④0.0176 | $\frac{1}{10}$  |
| 0.0481 | $\frac{1}{100}$ | 0.00176 | $\frac{1}{100}$ |

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例5

- ①45.9 ②367 ③32800

練習5

- ①35.2 ②67.1 ③328
- ④284 ⑤158 ⑥364
- ⑦1470 ⑧62800 ⑨50200

例6

- ①72.5 ②5.72 ③0.304

練習6-1

- ①15.4 ②63.4 ③4.31
- ④5.89 ⑤7.25 ⑥5.91
- ⑦0.524 ⑧0.192 ⑨0.203

練習6-2

- ①13.25 132.5 1325
- ②42.93 4.293 0.4293

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1

- ①146.9 ②964.1
- ③416.9 ④496.1

2

- ①43 ②560 ③829
- ④45 ⑤502.3 ⑥4900
- ⑦1840 ⑧123 ⑨420000

3

- ①35.2 ②4.9 ③0.57
- ④45.06 ⑤0.612 ⑥7.49
- ⑦0.5 ⑧0.067 ⑨0.0351

4

- ①10倍 ② $\frac{1}{10}$  ③100倍

- ④ $\frac{1}{100}$  ⑤1000倍 ⑥ $\frac{1}{1000}$

5

- ①476 ②82.9 ③46100
- ④0.692 ⑤0.532 ⑥0.829

### 第2章 体積

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練習1

- ①18cm<sup>3</sup> ②40cm<sup>3</sup>
- ③20cm<sup>3</sup> ④45cm<sup>3</sup>
- ⑤32cm<sup>3</sup> ⑥25cm<sup>3</sup>

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例2

- ①27cm<sup>3</sup> ②24m<sup>3</sup>

練習2

- ①90cm<sup>3</sup> ②216cm<sup>3</sup> ③24cm<sup>3</sup>
- ④64m<sup>3</sup> ⑤96m<sup>3</sup> ⑥70m<sup>3</sup>
- ⑦60m<sup>3</sup> ⑧8cm<sup>3</sup> ⑨27m<sup>3</sup>

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例3

- ①66cm<sup>3</sup> ②112cm<sup>3</sup>

練習3

- ①234cm<sup>3</sup> ②140cm<sup>3</sup>
- ③72cm<sup>3</sup> ④130cm<sup>3</sup>
- ⑤92cm<sup>3</sup> ⑥108cm<sup>3</sup>

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例4

- 288cm<sup>3</sup>

練習4

- ①264cm<sup>3</sup> ②84cm<sup>3</sup>
- ③624cm<sup>3</sup> ④360cm<sup>3</sup>
- ⑤720cm<sup>3</sup> ⑥384cm<sup>3</sup>

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例5

- 312cm<sup>3</sup>

練習5

- ①262cm<sup>3</sup> ②150cm<sup>3</sup>
- ③632cm<sup>3</sup> ④185cm<sup>3</sup>

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例6

- ①100 ②10 ③1000

練習6

- ①300cm<sup>3</sup> ②5000cm<sup>3</sup> ③0.8m<sup>3</sup>
- ④4.5dL ⑤70L ⑥25kL
- ⑦5L ⑧300cm<sup>3</sup> ⑨7m<sup>3</sup>